CONTENTS

	List of Figures	ix
	List of Tables	xi
	List of Abbreviations	xii
	Preface	xiii
	Introduction: Modernisation in East Central Europe	1
	RT I ne nineteenth century	11
11	ie mmeteenth tentus y	• •
1	The region at the start of the nineteenth century	13
2	Political structures, agriculture and industry	32
3	Infrastructure, transport, tourism and energy	115
	ART II 114–45	167
4	The First World War, political structures, agriculture and	
7	industry	169
5	Infrastructure, transport, energy and tourism	228
PA	ART III	
TI	ne communist era	289
6	Economy, industry and agriculture	291
7	Infrastructure services and settlement	358

CONTENTS

8	Regional planning and environmental change	414
9	Conclusion	458
	Chronology outlining salient political, economic and social	
	events	462
	Bibliography	520
	Index	551